

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
AT TACOMA

ALAN JOHNSON and STACEY  
URNER, individually and as husband and  
wife,

Plaintiffs,

v.

JP MORGAN CHASE BANK N.A., a  
foreign corporation, QUALITY LOAN  
SERVICE CORPORATION OF  
WASHINGTON, as successor trustee  
thereof; SELECT PORTFOLIO  
SERVICING INC., a foreign corporation,  
and all persons claiming any interest in the  
property described in the Deed of Trust or  
in the Obligation secured thereby, DOES  
1-50, inclusive,

Defendants.

CASE NO. 14-5607 RJB

ORDER ON MOTION TO AMEND  
AND MOTION TO DISMISS  
DEFENDANT SELECT PORTFOLIO  
SERVICING, INC.

This matter comes before the Court on Plaintiffs' Third Motion for Leave to Amend  
Complaint (Dkt. 61) and Defendant Select Portfolio Servicing, Inc.'s ("SPS") Motion to Dismiss

(Dkt. 56). The Court has considered the pleadings filed in support of and in opposition to the motions and the file herein.

This cases arises from a mortgage Plaintiffs took out on real property located in Gig Harbor, Washington and their various attempts at getting a loan modification. Dkts. 1. Defendant SPS now moves for dismissal of the claims against it pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b)(6). Dkt. 56. Plaintiffs move to amend their complaint. Dkt. 61.

For the reasons set forth below, the motion to amend (Dkt. 61) should be granted and the motion to dismiss (Dkt. 56) should be denied.

## **I. FACTS**

### **A. PROCEDURAL HISTORY**

This case was originally filed on July 28, 2014. Dkt. 1. On August 20, 2014, Quality Loan Services Corp. of Washington (“Quality”) moved to dismiss the Complaint for failure to state a claim. Dkt. 14. Plaintiffs responded, and moved to amend their Complaint. Dkts. 15 and 18. Plaintiffs’ motion to amend was granted (Dkt. 23) and Plaintiffs filed an Amended Complaint (Dkt. 26). Quality’s Second Motion to Dismiss was granted on October 30, 2014, and Plaintiffs were given another opportunity to file a motion to amend the Amended Complaint, if they wished. Dkt. 33. Plaintiffs responded, the motion to amend was denied as to Quality, but granted as to the other Defendants. Dkt. 45, at 9. Plaintiff filed their Second Amended Complaint on March 6, 2015. Dkt. 54.

### **B. FACTS ABOUT SPS ALLEGED IN SECOND AMENDED COMPLAINT AND THE MOTION TO DISMISS SPS**

In regard to SPS, the Second Amended Complaint alleged that:

SPS is a foreign corporation doing business in Pierce County, Washington, with continuous, systematic contacts in and with the State of Washington, and specifically here, as the Beneficiary’s authorized agent servicing the mortgage

1 loan secured by the property at issue in this action. SPS appears on plaintiff  
2 Johnson's credit report as having reported the default and foreclosure.

3 Dkt. 54, at 2. No further allegations against SPS were made in the Second Amended Complaint.

4 Defendant SPS moved to dismiss the claims against it pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 12  
5 (b)(6), arguing that Plaintiffs have not pled sufficient facts to state a claim against them. Dkt. 56.  
6 Plaintiffs did not directly dispute that the Second Amended Complaint failed to state a claim for  
7 relief against Defendant SPS. Dkt. 57. Instead, Plaintiffs moved the Court for leave to amend  
8 their Second Amended Complaint. *Id.* Plaintiffs argued that they have finally received a  
9 modification on their loan, but since then, SPS has violated TILA, RESPA, and other statutes.  
10 *Id.* Plaintiffs did not include a proposed Third Amended Complaint for the Court to review.

11 Accordingly, the Court renoted the motion to dismiss, and ordered the Plaintiffs to file a copy  
12 of their proposed Third Amended Complaint. Dkt. 60. Plaintiffs filed the instant Third Motion  
13 for Leave to Amend Complaint (Dkt. 61), and included their proposed Third Amended  
14 Complaint (Dkt. 60-1). SPS's motion to dismiss and Plaintiffs' motion to amend are now ripe  
15 for review.

### 16 **C. FACTS ALLEGED ABOUT SPS ALLEGED IN THE PROPOSED THIRD 17 AMENDED COMPLAINT**

18 The proposed Third Amended Complaint alleges that:

19 SPS is a foreign corporation doing business in Pierce County, Washington, with  
20 continuous, systematic contacts in and with the State of Washington, and  
21 specifically here, as the Beneficiary's authorized agent servicing the mortgage  
22 loan secured by the property at issue in this action. SPS appears on plaintiff  
23 Johnson's credit report as having reported the default and foreclosure.

24 Dkt. 61-1. It alleges that SPS was a service provider to JPMorgan Chase Bank N.A. as defined  
by § 1002(26) of the Dodd-Frank Act. *Id.* The proposed Third Amended Complaint asserts that  
SPS began servicing the file on August 1, 2013. *Id.* It alleges that "[i]nstead of addressing the

1 ‘bait and switch’ issues with the modification . . . SPS continued to negatively report plaintiffs’  
 2 credit to credit bureaus.” *Id.* It maintains that on January 7, 2015, Plaintiffs signed a mortgage  
 3 loan modification agreement with SPS, and have been making timely payments since. *Id.*  
 4 Plaintiffs assert that SPS received Plaintiff’s first payment under the modification on February 5,  
 5 2015, but failed to post the payment until February 24, 2015. *Id.* It then failed to “remove its  
 6 negative reporting in connection with plaintiffs in the three months since plaintiffs signed the  
 7 modification agreement.” *Id.* The proposed Third Amended Complaint alleges that SPS  
 8 statements do not match when the payments are received, and that SPS is not correctly applying  
 9 payments in accord with the Deed of Trust. *Id.* The proposed Third Amended Complaint argues  
 10 that in delaying crediting Plaintiffs’ timely payments “and falsely maintain a delinquency as  
 11 ‘Past Due 180 Days’ even after modification of the loan, SPS predestines the modification’s  
 12 deferred balance forgiveness clause to fail rendering the stated principal forgiveness impossible  
 13 to achieve.” *Id.*

14 Plaintiffs make claims against Defendants Chase and SPS for: 1) the breach of the  
 15 implied duty of good faith and fair dealing, 2) negligence and wrongful foreclosure, 3) violation  
 16 of the Washington Consumer Protection Act violations RCW 19.86, *et. seq.*, 4) violation of the  
 17 Washington Collection Agency Act, RCW 19.16.250, *et. seq.*, 5) violation of the Washington  
 18 Consumer Loan Act, RCW 31.04, *et. seq.*, 6) violation of the Washington Lending and  
 19 Homeownership Act, RCW 19.144.080, 7) violation of the Real Estate Settlement Procedures  
 20 Act, 12 U.S.C. § 2601, *et seq.*, 8) violation of the Truth-in-Lending Act, 12 U.S.C. § 1635, *et*  
 21 *seq.*, and 9) violation of the Equal Credit Opportunity Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1691, *et seq.* Dkt. 61-1.  
 22 Plaintiffs seek damages, costs, attorneys’ fees and other statutory relief. Dkt. 61-1.

23 Trial is set to begin on September 28, 2015. Dkt. 53.

## II. DISCUSSION

### A. PLAINTIFFS' MOTION TO AMEND

Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a)(2), provides that, "a party may amend its pleading only with the opposing party's written consent or the court's leave. The court should freely give leave when justice so requires." A motion to amend under Rule 15(a)(2), "generally shall be denied only upon showing of bad faith, undue delay, futility, or undue prejudice to the opposing party." *Chudacoff v. University Medical Center of Southern Nevada*, 649 F.3d 1143, (9th Cir. 2011). Rule 15(a) is designed "to facilitate decision on the merits, rather than on the pleadings or technicalities." *Id.*

Plaintiff's Third Motion for Leave to Amend Complaint (Dkt. 61) should be granted. There is no showing of bad faith, undue delay, or futility. Defendant Chase argues that Plaintiff's motion should be denied as to paragraph 91 of the proposed Third Amended Complaint because it would be unduly prejudiced. Dkt. 64. That paragraph provides:

The [Washington Consumer Loan Act] applies to Defendant Chase and SPS's conduct with respect to Plaintiffs' residential mortgage loan because Defendant Chase is responsible for supervising SPS who was and is the loan servicer and/or serviced the loan.

Dkt. 61-1. Chase argues that this proposed amendment appears to allege that Chase "could be held vicariously liable for the alleged conduct of SPS, which has not been previously plead or argued." Dkt. 64, at 4. It argues that the discovery cut off was June 1, 2015, and it is now precluded from investigating Plaintiff's new theory of liability. Chase has not shown that it would be so prejudiced that Plaintiff's motion should be denied. Plaintiffs should be ordered to file their Third Amended Complaint on or before June 19, 2015.

### B. STANDARD FOR MOTION TO DISMISS

Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b) motions to dismiss may be based on either the lack of a cognizable legal theory or the absence of sufficient facts alleged under a cognizable legal theory. *Balistreri v. Pacifica Police Department*, 901 F.2d 696, 699 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1990). Material allegations are taken as admitted and the complaint is construed in the plaintiff's favor. *Keniston v. Roberts*, 717 F.2d 1295 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1983). "While a complaint attacked by a Rule 12(b)(6) motion to dismiss does not need detailed factual allegations, a plaintiff's obligation to provide the grounds of his entitlement to relief requires more than labels and conclusions, and a formulaic recitation of the elements of a cause of action will not do." *Bell Atlantic Corp. v. Twombly*, 127 S. Ct. 1955, 1964-65 (2007)(*internal citations omitted*). "Factual allegations must be enough to raise a right to relief above the speculative level, on the assumption that all the allegations in the complaint are true (even if doubtful in fact)." *Id.* at 1965. Plaintiffs must allege "enough facts to state a claim to relief that is plausible on its face." *Id.* at 1974.

### C. DEFENDANT SPS'S MOTION TO DISMISS

Defendant SPS concedes that if the Court grants the Plaintiffs' Third Motion for Leave to Amend Complaint, then its Motion to Dismiss Second Amended Complaint (Dkt. 56) is moot. Dkt. 63. It notifies the Court that intends to promptly file a motion for summary judgment on all claims asserted against it. *Id.*

### III. ORDER

Therefore, it is hereby **ORDERED** that:


- Plaintiffs' Third Motion for Leave to Amend Complaint (Dkt. 61) **IS GRANTED;**
- Plaintiffs shall file their Third Amended Complaint on or before **June 19, 2015;**
- and

- Defendant Select Portfolio Servicing, Inc.'s ("SPS") Motion to Dismiss (Dkt. 56)

**IS DENIED AS MOOT.**

The Clerk is directed to send uncertified copies of this Order to all counsel of record and to any party appearing *pro se* at said party's last known address.

Dated this 2<sup>nd</sup> day of June, 2015.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Robert J. Bryan", written over a horizontal line.

ROBERT J. BRYAN  
United States District Judge